

〈論文〉

〈Paper〉

カスピ海石油資源争奪の史的展開

The Historical Development of Oil Resources in the Caspian Area

小野澤 隆 司

Onozawa Takashi

上武大学経営情報学部, 〒370-1393 群馬県多野郡新町270-1

Faculty of Management Information Sciences, Jobu University, Shimmachi, Gunma, 370-1393, Japan

受付 2003年10月17日

Received 17 October 2003

Abstract

The study on the two stages of the struggles for the oil resources in the Caspian Sea area has brought us the conclusions as follows.

The first stage involves the struggle for markets between the oil industries in US and those in Russia from the 19th through the 20th centuries, when those industries were at the height of their prosperity. It may also be regarded as the struggle and the rivalry between Standard Corporation, USA and some European companies. Especially in Russia in the process of the revolution, the oil resources meant an essential source of revenue for the new government. In the macro history of natural resources, the petrol, after taking place of the whale oil, has been playing vital part as the strategic resources in the international politics.

Key words and phrases: Baku; the Caspian Sea and states; international oil majors; oil resources; railways, pipelines and tankers

カスピ海石油資源争奪の史的展開

小野澤 隆 司

1. はじめに
2. 第一次石油資源争奪
 - (1) 石油利用の変遷
 - (2) ロシア石油産業の興隆
 - (3) ロシア革命後の中東石油開発とバクー石油(以上本号)
3. 第二次石油資源争奪 (以下次回予定)
4. 結 び